

Unit 2 Review

Civil Rights and Liberties

Civil Liberties

1. Civil Rights v Civil Liberties—definitions
2. Supreme Court tends to uphold laws that limit civil liberties in times of war—
Espionage and Sedition Act, Smith Act
3. Selective Incorporation—Based on due process and equal protection clauses of 14th
Amendment
4. Selective Incorporation—Know which provisions have not been incorporated
5. Prior Restraint—Justice Blackstone
6. Slander v Libel
7. Actual Malice
8. Justice Stewart's view on obscenity
9. 1973 Supreme Court definition of obscenity
10. Symbolic Speech
11. McCain-Feingold Campaign Finance Law
12. Freedom of Religion Clauses—Free Exercise and Establishment
13. Conscientious Objection to Military Service
14. 1947 Court Case involving busing=Busing is neutral
15. Current Regulation of State Aid to Schools—What is allowed and disallowed
16. Cleveland, Ohio—School Vouchers
17. Exclusionary Rule
18. Two ways police can legally search a person—search warrant, arrest
19. Know what police can legally search during an arrest—Chimel v Cal.
20. Miranda Rights
21. Good Faith Exemption, Public Safety Exemption, Inevitable Discovery Exemption
22. Patriot Act

Civil Rights

1. Civil Rights movement needed support from whites and shifting their attention to the courts in order to gain momentum
2. Civil Rights—Equal Protection Clause, 14th Amendment
3. Federal District Courts—oversee school integration
4. de facto v de jure segregation
5. Intent to Discriminate
6. Martin Luther King Jr.—Methods of civil disobedience
7. Congressional Opponents to Civil Rights
8. Bull Connor—Birmingham, AL
9. Civil Rights Acts and Voting Rights Acts
10. Racial Profiling
11. Congressional actions promoting civil rights for woman
12. Reasonableness Standard
13. Strict Scrutiny
14. Sexual Harassment
15. Right to Privacy
16. Affirmative Action
17. Rights of Aliens p. 146
18. Americans with Disabilities Act

Supreme Court Cases

1. Schenck v U.S.
2. Texas v Johnson
3. Sheppard Case—free speech vs right to a fair trial
4. Skokie, IL case—Nazi parade in Jewish community
5. Hazelwood School District v Kuhlmeier
6. Lemon v Kurtzman
7. Engel v Vitale
8. Mapp v Ohio
9. Gideon v Wainwright
10. Miranda v Arizona
11. Plessy v Ferguson
12. Sweatt v Painter
13. Brown v The Board of Education
14. Swann v Charlotte-Mecklenburg
15. Rostker v Goldberg
16. Roe v Wade
17. Regents of the University of Cal. v Bakke
18. University of Michigan Law School case
19. Bowers v Hardwick
20. Boy Scouts of America v Dale